

charge transport direction between the first shorting bar and the second shorting bar through the magnetic field region.

3. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the magnetic field is produced by a thin layer of magnetic material deposited at least atop or beneath the plane of the thin thermoelectric film, adjacent to the magnetic field region.

4. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the adjacent curved ballistic scattering guides are separated by a distance of between 1 nm and 1  $\mu$ m along an axis parallel to the first and second shorting bars.

5. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, further comprising:

a first plurality of collimating scattering guides formed normal to the first and second shorting bars in a first collimating region subjected to negligible magnetic fields between the first shorting bar and the magnetic field region;

a second plurality of collimating scattering guides formed normal to the first and second shorting bars in a second collimating region subjected to negligible magnetic fields between the second shorting bar and the magnetic field region.

6. The thermoelectric structure of claim 5, wherein the curved ballistic scattering guides and the collimating scattering guides are formed by laser or mechanical scribing.

7. The thermoelectric structure of claim 5, wherein the curved ballistic scattering guides and the collimating scattering guides are formed by surface level or field doping.

8. The thermoelectric structure of claim 5, wherein the curved ballistic scattering guides and the collimating scattering guides are formed by lithographic patterning.

9. The thermoelectric structure of claim 5, wherein adjacent collimating ballistic scattering guides are separated by a distance between 1 nm and 1  $\mu$ m along an axis parallel to the first and second shorting bars.

10. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the thin thermoelectric film has a thickness less than the electron mean free path in the thin thermoelectric film.

11. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the curved ballistic scattering guides extend through the entire thickness of the thin thermoelectric film.

12. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the thin thermoelectric film is formed of a semi-metal.

13. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the thin thermoelectric film is formed of a high-mobility semiconductor.

14. The thermoelectric structure of claim 13, wherein the thin thermoelectric film is formed of a graphene.

15. The thermoelectric structure of claim 1, wherein the first and second shorting bars are formed of a conducting layer of doped material.

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